

# Maintenance Dredging of Shark River Channels and Spur

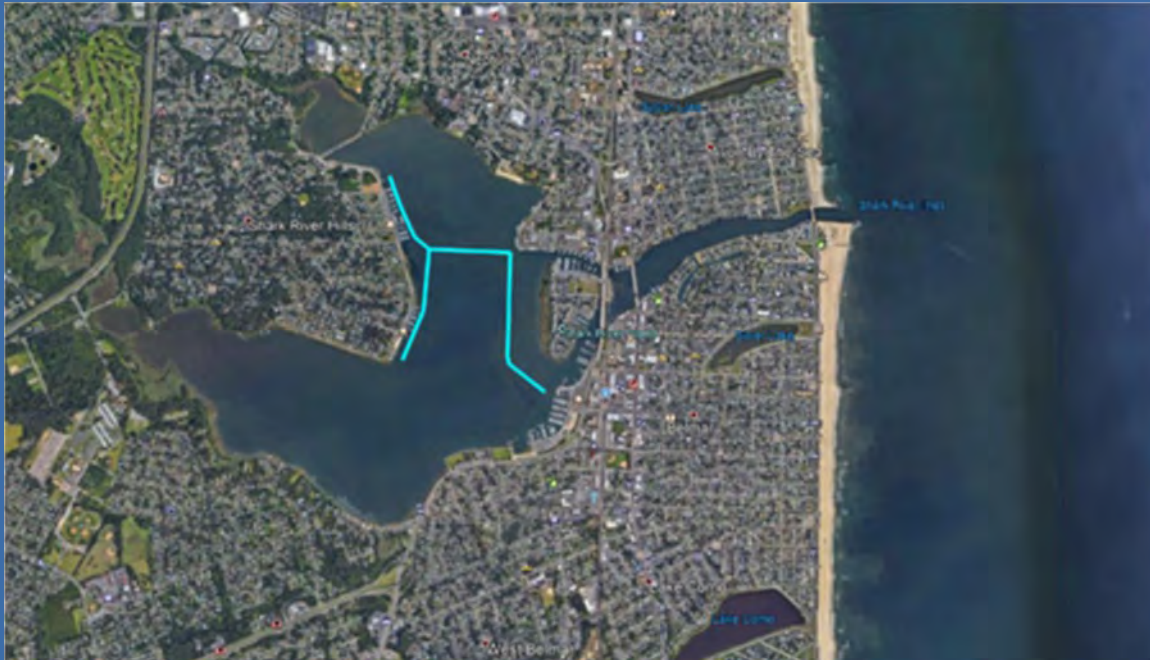
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James Heeren, Scott Minnich and Christopher Mullan, Dewberry Engineers, Inc.

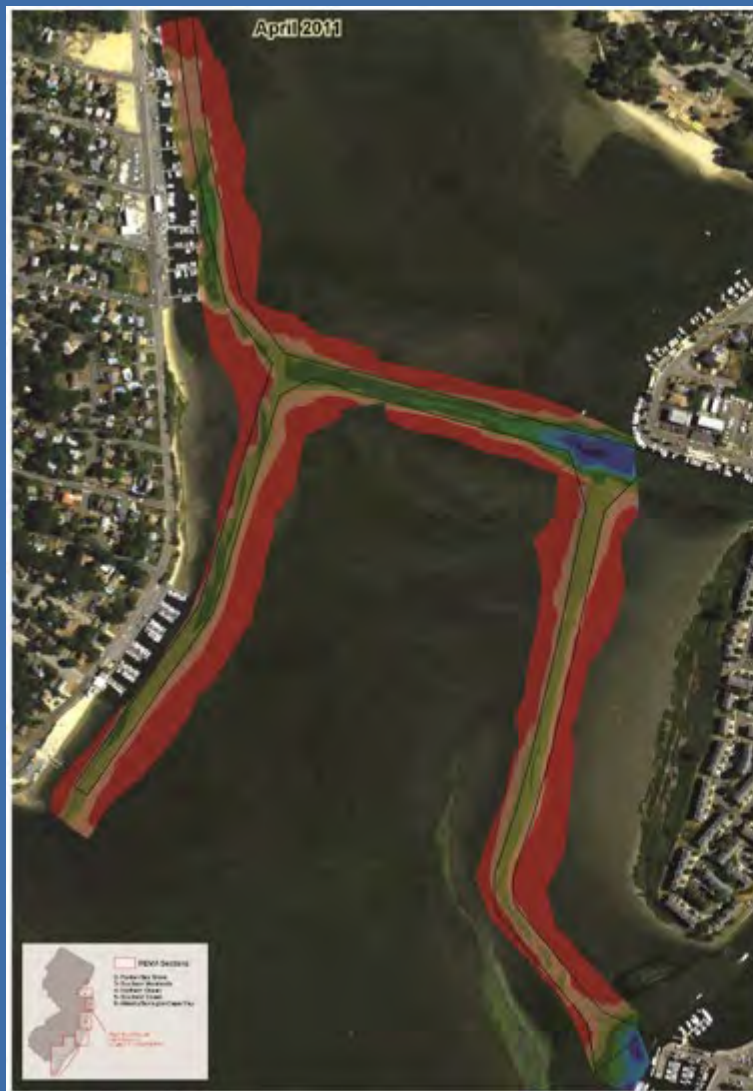
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Western Dredging Association: WEDA Dredging Summit and Expo  
June 2021

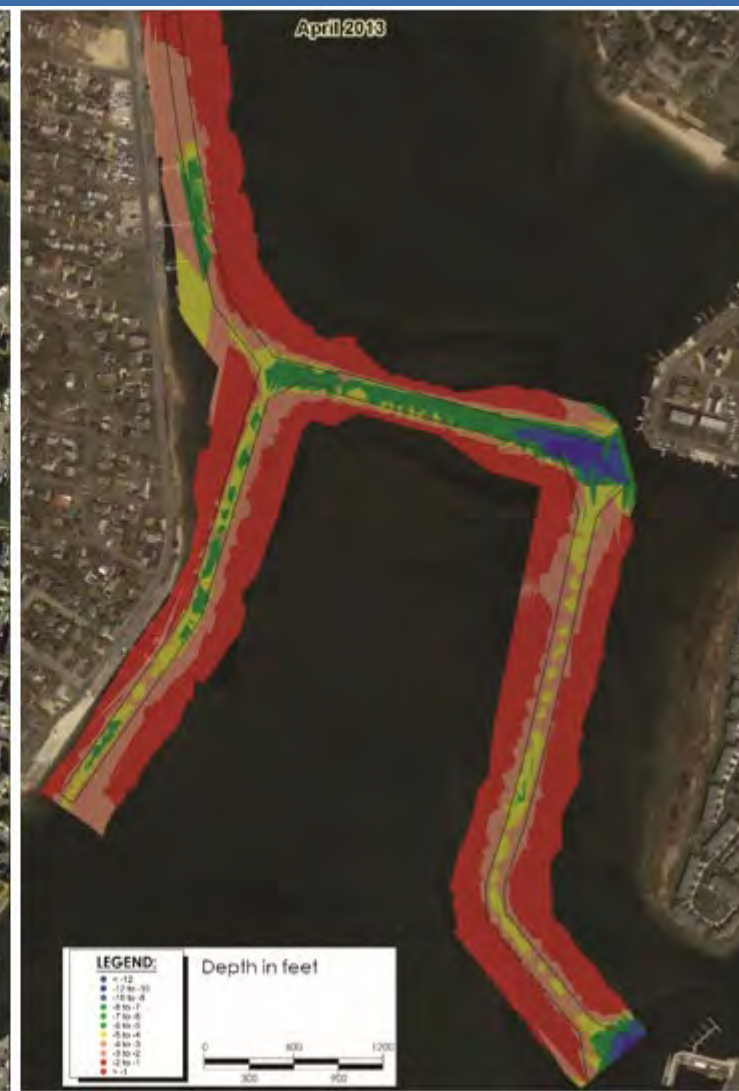
# Project Location

- Monmouth County, New Jersey
- Township of Neptune, Boroughs of Neptune City and Belmar
- Last dredged in 1985





Pre-Superstorm Sandy  
April 2011



Post-Superstorm Sandy  
April 2013



# Project Description / Channel Specifications

Shark River Channels and Spur Length:	1.6 miles
Channel Design Width:	100 feet
Channel Template Dredge Depth:	-6 feet Mean Low Water (MLW)
Channel Allowable Over-dredge Depth:	-7 feet Mean Low Water (MLW)
Total available pay volume:	66,000 template, 36,000 over dredge



# Challenges

- Dewatering Site Options:
  - A 1.3 acre gravel parking lot at Belmar Marina
  - A 2.5 acre open area at Seaview Island Park in Neptune Township
- Permit Conditions
  - July 1 to Dec 31 (high boat traffic from July 1 to Labor Day)
  - Discharge water quality could not exceed background for PCB, pesticides and metals (As, Hg and Cu)



# Challenges

- Placement Site Options
  - Fine Grained Material
    - Monmouth County Resource Recovery Center
    - Daily Landfill Cover
    - 9 miles by truck
  - Coarse Grained Material
    - Small local bayside beach
    - Adjacent to Belmar dewatering site
- Procurement
  - Long evaluation period for technically challenging project
  - Permit and contract approval took longer than expected
  - NTP not received until late 2015



# Contractor Strategy – Active and Passive Dewatering

- Season 1:  
Passive dewatering  
using geotubes in sandier  
areas
- Season 2:  
Active dewatering using  
hydrocyclones and belt  
filter presses for  
remainder of project



# Season I – Passive Dewatering

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# Phase I Dewatering Site Layout

- Belmar Marina
- 7 geotubes linked by manifold
- 40 x 100 ft
- SNF Polymer 331 (4lb/T)
- Effluent discharged to curtained area in bay



# Dredging of Shark River – Season I with Geotubes



# Dredging of Shark River – Season I with Geotubes



# Results – Season 1

- 4,011 cubic yards dredged over 15 dredging days
- Dredging was slowed considerably due to freezing weather
- 4,011 cubic yards processed in geotubes over 178 days
- 4,830 tons of material trucked to MCRRC
- Cost: \$253,617 (\$63.23/CY dug)
- Channel was 6' deep, 100' width, 0.25 miles



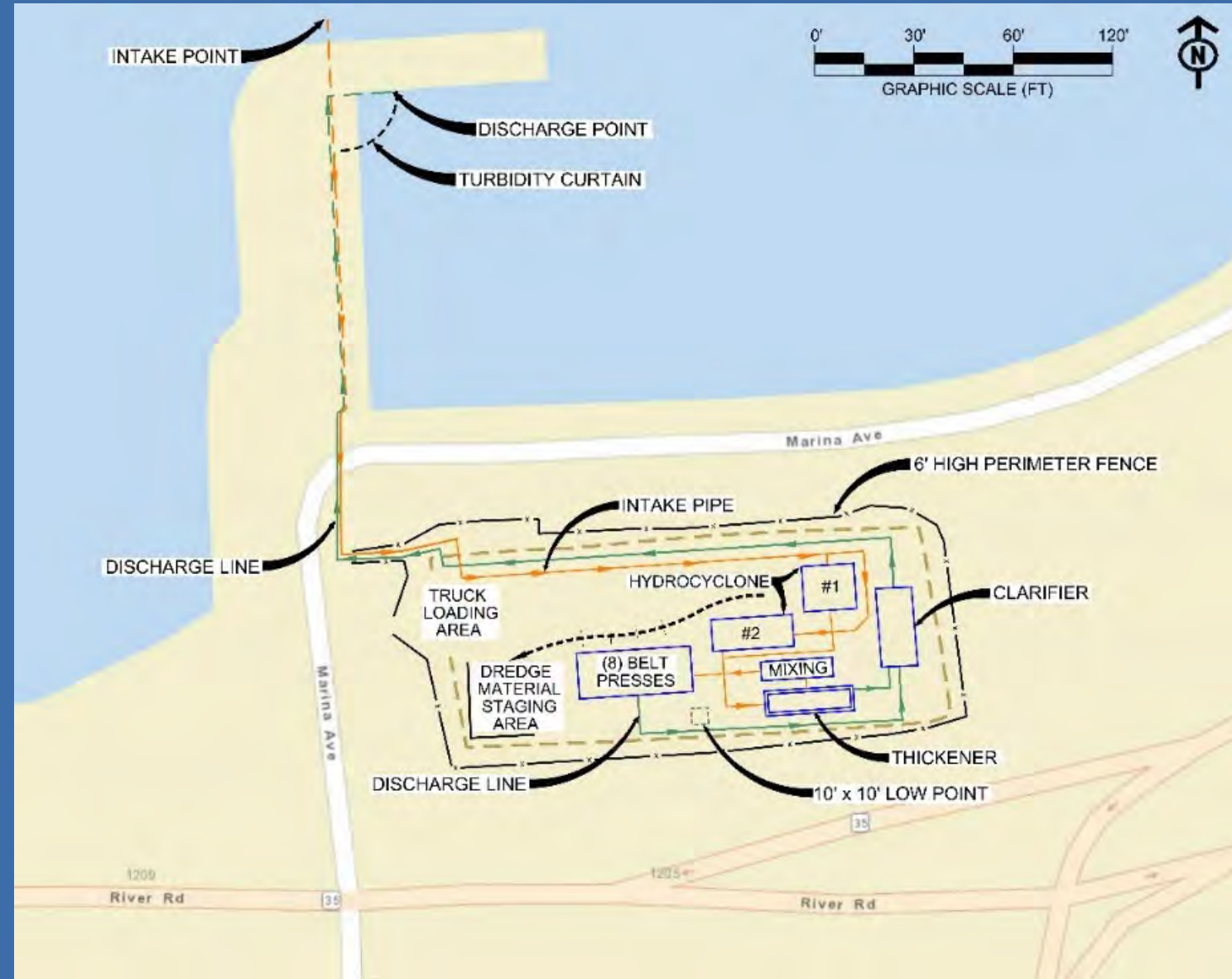
# Season 2 – Active Dewatering

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# Phase II Dewatering Site Layout

- Belmar Marina
- 2 hydrocyclones
- 5-8 belt filter presses
- Thickening and Mixing tanks
- SNF Polymer 3310 at 2lb/T
- 0.8 acre equipment footprint
- Material storage/loading
- Clarifying area



# Maintenance Dredging of Shark River Channel – Season II

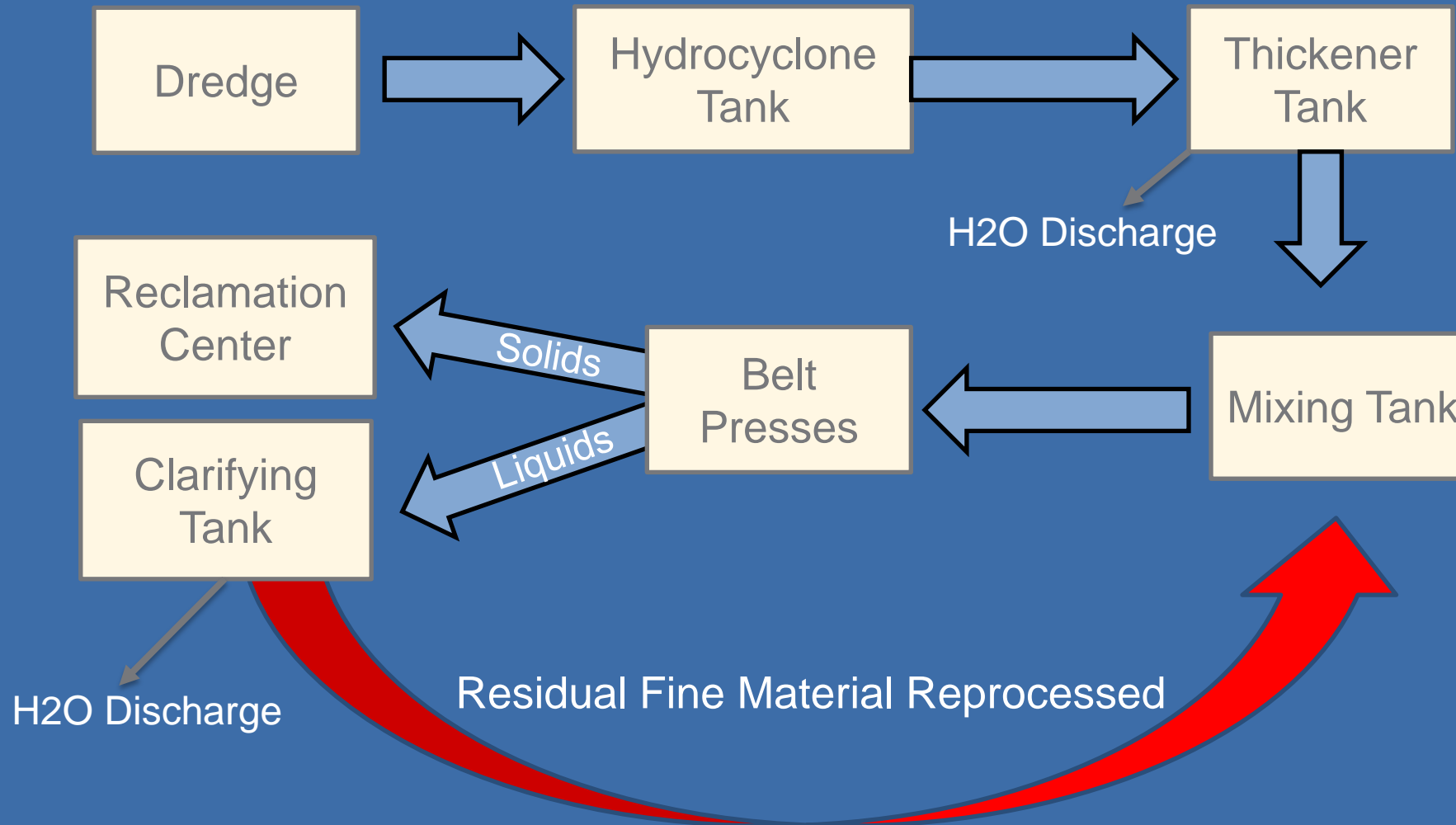


# Maintenance Dredging of Shark River Channel – Season II





# Mechanical Dewatering Process



# Debris and Sand Produced by Hydrocyclone Tanks



# Sand on Neptune City's Beach Located on Shark River



# Beach Placement after Sand was Spread by the Local DPW



# Fines Produced by Belt Press



# Fines Produced by Belt Press



# View of the Discharge Point – Final Polishing Step



# Trucks Being Loaded with Fines Material





# Monmouth County Reclamation Center where Fines Were Used for Daily Landfill Cover



# Results Season 2

- Did not begin dredging again until September 7
- 43,798 cubic yards dredged over 69 dredging days
- Cold weather again slowed dredging in December
- 43,798 cubic yards processed
- 658 tons of sand placed on beach
- 46,888 tons of fines trucked to MCRRC
- Cost: \$4,317,920 (\$98.59/CY dug)
- Channel was 6' deep throughout, but not full width



# Season 3 – Passive Dewatering

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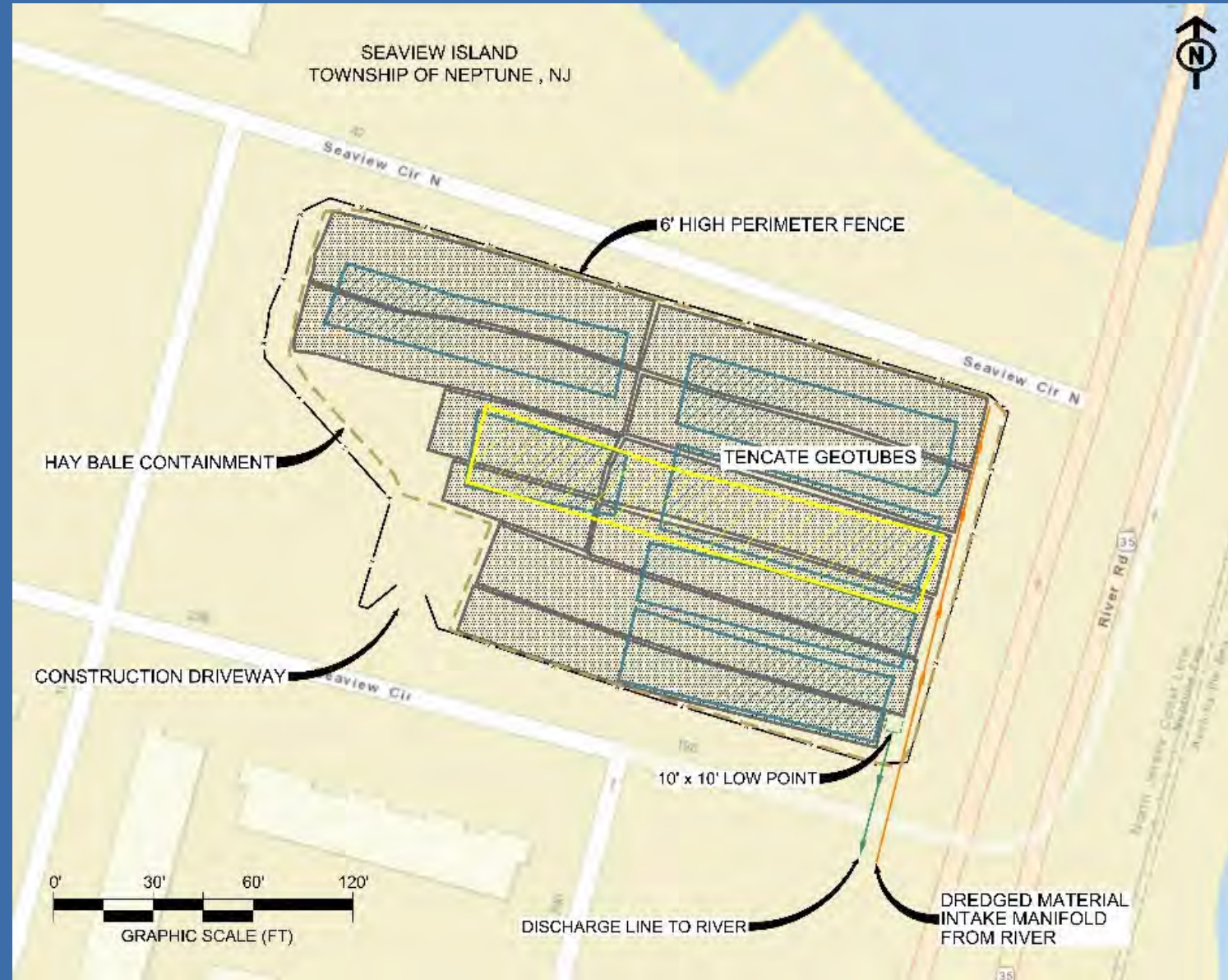


# Seaview Island Pre-existing Site



# Phase III Dewatering Site Layout

- Seaview Island
- 18 geobags 60 to 80 ft wide by 72 to 256 ft long
- SNF Polymer 331 at 4lb/T
- 3 stacked layers
- Effluent discharged to curtained area in bay



# Site Preparation



# Containment Area Construction



# Geotubes in Use





# Geotubes in Use – Three Layers



# Aerial View of Geotube Layers



# View of Discharge Pipe – Final Polishing Step



# Trucking Operations



# Neptune Stockpile



# Post Project Site Conditions

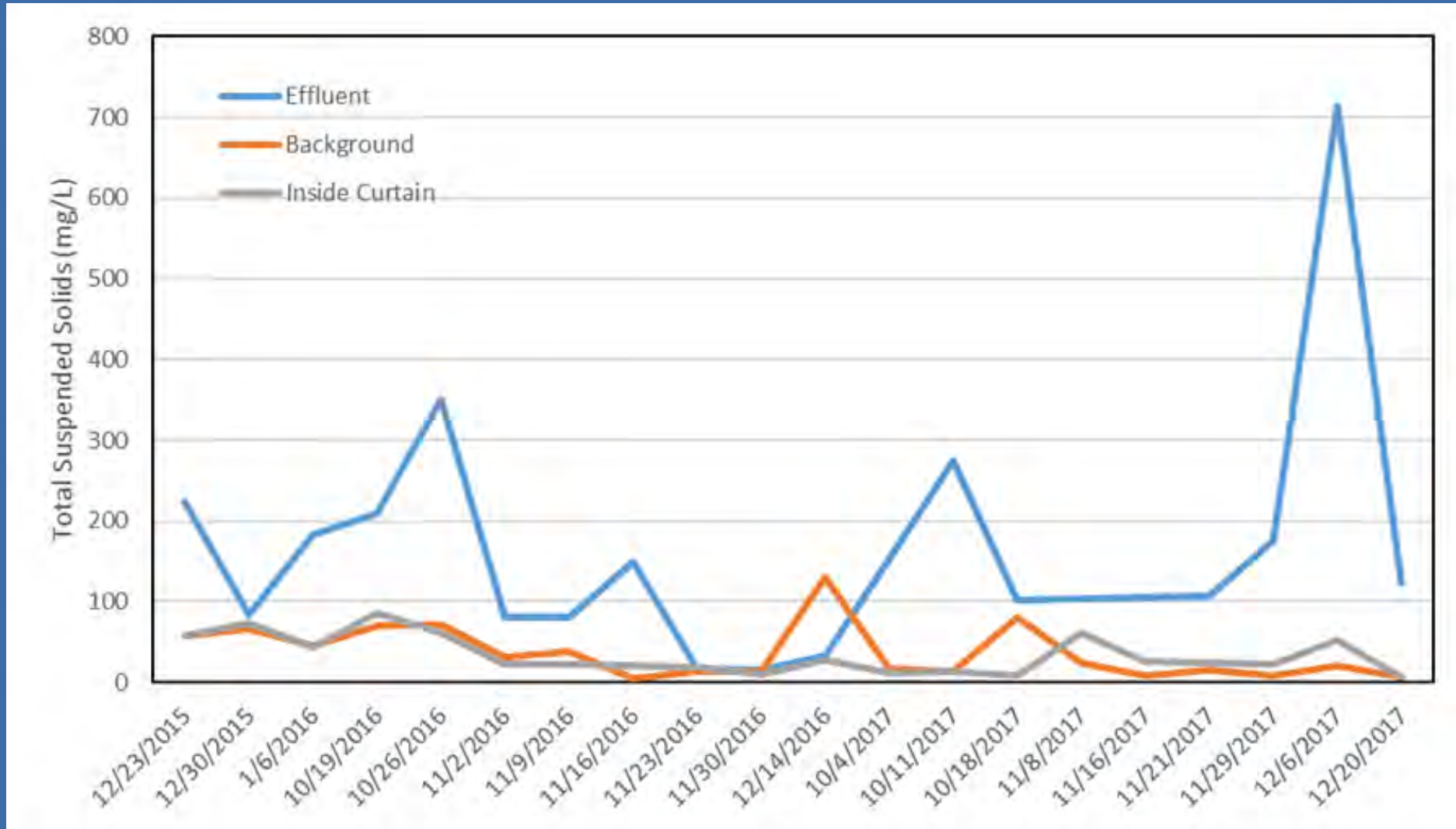


# Results Season 3

- 20,608 cubic yards dredged over 49 dredging days
- 20,608 cubic yards dewatered in geotubes
- 12,048 tons trucked to MCRRC, remainder left on site for future beneficial use by Neptune Township
- Cost: \$2,776,819 (\$134.74/CY dug)
- 6' deep channel, 100' wide

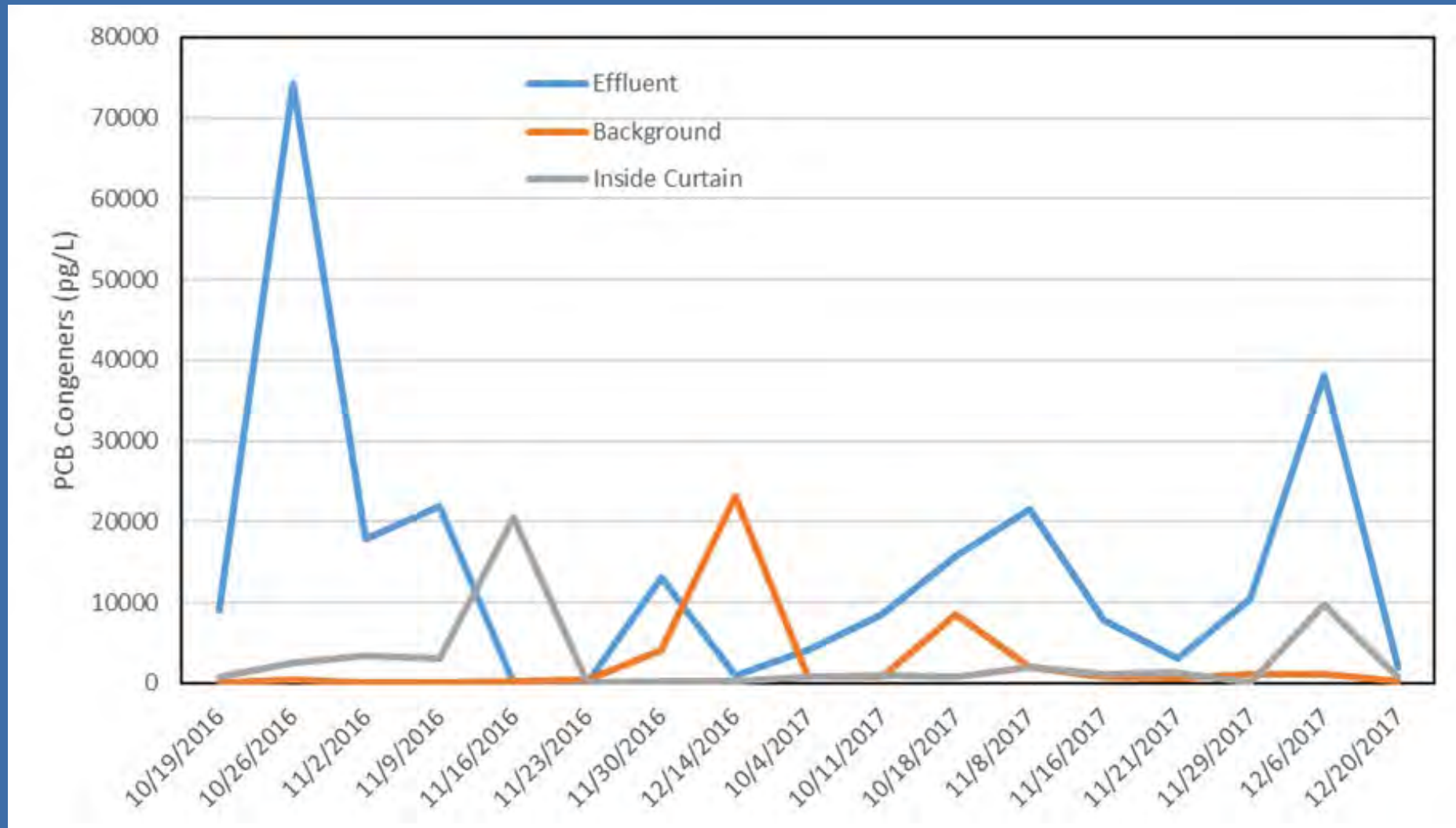


# Total Suspended Solids Monitoring





# PCB Congener Monitoring



# Overall Results

- 68,417 cubic yards dredged over three seasons from December 2015 to November 2018.
- A final grade of –6ft MLW achieved across entire channel
- All material beneficially used
- Water quality inside polishing area was at or below background concentrations
- Total cost of \$7,348,356 (\$107/CY, not including engineering and oversight)
- Additional information available in our paper published in WEDA Journal of Dredging Vol 18, No.1.



# Post-dredging Results



April 2011

April 2013

January 2017

# Shark River at Low Tide



# Thank You!

- Questions? Comments?
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