

Reservoir Dredging:

Sediment Accumulation in Reservoirs: The Role of Dredging, National and International Trends, and WEDA and WODA Working Groups

Marcel Hermans - Michael Whelan, John Shelley - Michael Beton

Panel Program/AGENDA

Panel Program

- 1. Marcel Hermans on: Reservoir Dredging as Sustainable Tool; WEDA & WODA Working Groups
- 2. Michael Whelan on: Specifics & Cost of Dredging Technology & Sediment Disposal for Reservoirs
- 3. John Shelley on: Pilot Project Water Injection Dredging for a Midwest Reservoir
- Michael Beton on: Construction Considerations and Challenges for Reservoir Dredging
- 5. All of you & us.....: Q & A / Panel Discussion



Reservoirs - Sustainability

Reservoir Trends & Sustainability

- Worldwide many dams & reservoirs have been constructed over the past century
- Provide water storage for: hydropower, municipal/industrial use, irrigation, flood risk reduction, firefighting, recreation, etc.
- Reservoirs have been filling up steadily with sediments
- Society can't just abandon reservoirs and dam-sites or build new ones

Sustainable reservoir management requires sediment removal!



WEDA's & WODA's Role

WEDA's & WODA's role in Reservoir Dredging

- For most reservoirs, sediment management was not part of original focus
- With more reservoirs filling up, it's now an emerging and growing issue
- Sediment Removal = "Dredging"
- WEDA produced: "Reservoir Dredging: A Practical Overview" 2020
- WODA Working Group: "Reservoir Dredging Guidebook", targeted for 2025



WEDA website: www.westerndredging.org



July 17, 1 PM

July 18, 9:40 AM

July 19, 10 AM

July 20, 8:30 AM

Info.



Upcoming Meetings & Webinars

Dredging Summit & Expo '23	Las Vegas, NV	July 17-20, 2023	Info.
2023 Eastern Chapter Meeting	Jacksonville, FL	Oct. 10-12, 2023	Info.
2023 Pacific Chapter Meeting	San Diego, CA	Oct. 25-27, 2023	Info.
2023 Gulf Coast Chapter Meeting	Galveston, TX	Nov. 6-8, 2023	Info.
CEDA Dredging Days	Rotterdam, NL	May 27-29, 2024	Info.
Short Courses			
Dredging 101	Las Vegas, NV	July 17, 8 AM	Info.
Dredge Pumps Mechanical	Las Vegas, NV	July 17, 8 AM	Info.
Dredging 201	Las Vegas, NV	July 17, 1 PM	Info.

Las Vegas, NV

Las Vegas, NV

Las Vegas, NV

Las Vegas, NV

Recent Meetings, Webinars & News

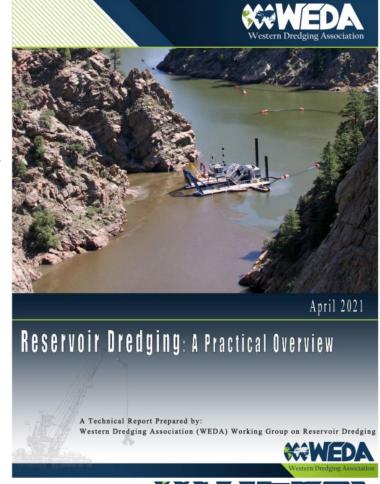
Soil Characteristics

Cutter Suction Dredger

Hydraulic Sand Fill

Trailing Suction Hopper Dredger





Sedimentation Impacts

Impacts of Reservoir Sedimentation

- Reduced storage capacity
 - Hydropower loss
 - Drinking/irrigation water availability
 - Flooding risk
- Downstream erosion
- Increased wear and tear on piping/equipment



Possible Solutions....

Addressing Reservoir Sedimentation

- Reducing sediment inflow
- Route sediments through/around the dam
- Remove sediments by dry excavation
- Remove sediments by dredging



Sustainability Concept

Reservoir Sediment Management Sustainability

Sediment Removal from Reservoir

=

Average Sediment Inflow into Reservoir

The ideal dredging/sediment-removal frequency will vary by situation specifics; may be annually, or every 5? / 10? / ..? years on average



Other Sustainability Factors

Sustainability factors for Reservoir Dredging

- Cost of dredging < Value of increased life and usability of reservoir
- Beneficial use of sediments further adds to Sustainability
 - Soil augmentation
 - Construction fill
 - Aggregate
 - Wetland habitat/shoreline beaches
- Match downstream sediment load to what the ecosystem needs
 - volume, gradation, quality



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And now on to....:

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