



Dredging Over a Reactive Cap – Two Case Studies

Ap

Two projects to remove cap contamination

- Engineered caps installed over impacted sediments
 - OMC site in Waukegan, IL
 - Grand Calumet River, NW IN
- Sites impacted with PCBS and PAHs
- Both caps re-contaminated from above
 - OMC by PCB source outside of cap area
 - HSD from CSO
- Goal: remove contamination from surface of cap while minimizing loss of cap material







Sediment Sampling Location

All results expressed in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg) PCB = Polychlorinated biphenyl

Exceeds TSCA Criteria

200

FIGURE 3 SEDIMENT SAMPLE PCB RESULTS NOVEMBER 2015



North Ditch Prior to Cap Placement





RCM Placement and Armor Stone





Diver-Assisted Dredging









Diver Decon and Dewatering









Amended Concrete Cap

- RAO of 1 PPM not met in 5 100-ft sections
- Concrete placed over cap in sections
- Concrete also served as better resistance to storm water flow into channel





Diver-assisted Dredging Summary

- 350 tons of sediment removed
- Total cost ~\$500,000
- Repaired RCM and supplemented with concrete encapsulation/armoring
- April June 2016

Bank Source Control









Bank Source Control







Bank Source Control









Hammond CSO Reach 2 GCR





Timeline

- Cap placed Jan April 2012
- CSO abandoned Fall 2014
- Cap sampled Nov 2014
- 3-12 inches material on top of engineered cap
- Thicker closer to CSO





Concerns

- Removing/Thinning Cap
- Cost
- Discharge Location
- HSD Acceptance
 - Flow rate
 - Solids content
 - Phosphorous

Fall 2016





Discharge back into HSD System







HSD CSO Dredging Summary

- ~ 800 CY of sediment removed
- Total cost ~\$100,000
- 1-3 inches soft sediment remaining
- Cap thickness 16.5-23 inches

Questions?

